

XML

DTD language syntax summary



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This worksheet on document analysis accompanies the third presentation in the XML collection. It gives a summary of the DTD language syntax.

Linked to presentation: Validation: How to make XML documents meaningful and consistent (<http://ucloer.eprints-hosting.org/id/eprint/8>)



DTD language syntax summary

Declaration

Internal

<!DOCTYPE *name of document type* [*definition of elements attributes and entities goes here*]>

System - External file on local system, network or intranet or the Internet

<!DOCTYPE *name of document type* SYSTEM "*path to document definition file*">

Path can be just the file name if it's in the same directory, must commence with the word 'file' if it points to a network path or http:// for intranet of Intranet.

Public – This is a direction to a Formal Public Identifier (FPI) following ISO 9070 Rules

<!DOCTYPE *name of document type* PUBLIC "*FPI path*" "*physical path usually http://2*">

Used for public standard DTDs eg XHTML

<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Strict//EN" "http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-strict.dtd">

Elements

Declaration

<!ELEMENT *elementname* (*content of element*)>

Data element

<!ELEMENT *elementname* (#PCDATA)>

PCDATA is Parsed Character data – this means that XML processors will try to parse it so if you want to include eg '>20' you have to use the entity for '>' ie >: Spaces (aka Whitespace) allowed.

Specials

Empty element

<!ELEMENT *elementname* EMPTY>

Any other element

<!ELEMENT *elementname* ANY>

NB Avoid this, it's too loose!

One or more elements

<!ELEMENT *elementname* (*element1* , *element2* , *element3*)>

The order is significant

Notations

Sequence

The comma separator ',' means each element MUST appear once only in the order specified

Alternatives

The pipe separator '|' means ONLY one element MUST appear once only

Combining Sequence and Alternatives

<!ELEMENT *elementname* (*elementA* | (*element1* , *element2* , *element3*))>

Means EITHER *elementA* OR *element1* and *element2* and *element3*

Occurrence

How many times an element must appear. Default is – MUST appear ONCE ONLY.

- ? – element MUST appear once OR not at all
- + – element MUST appear one or more times
- * – element MAY appear zero or many times

Mixed content

Data and elements mixed eg <p> in XHTML

<!ELEMENT *elementname* (#PCDATA | *element2* | *element3*)*>

Must use the choice notation |

Must use the * indicator

#PCDATA comes first

No inner content model

Attributes

Declaration

A list of attributes applicable to a particular element

<!ATTLIST *elementname* *attributename* *attributype* *attributevaluedclaration*>

Attribute types

CDATA	Any text (the default type) this will not be parsed so can include ANY character which will appear literally including eg < > etc, and Whitespace
ID	A unique identifier for the element
IDREF	A unique identifier referencing another uniquely identified element
IDREFS	A list of IDREFS
ENTITY	A reference to an external unparsed entity eg an image or an mp3 file – the ENTITY must be declared – see below
ENTITIES	A list of ENTITIES
NMTOKEN	A name – this means as PC data but no Whitespace and you can't use entities.

NMTOKENS	A list of NMTOKENS
<i>Enumerated list</i>	A list of possible values within brackets() separated by Must be NMTOKEN type values. <!ATTLIST <i>elementname attributename</i> (<i>value1</i> <i>value2</i> <i>value3</i>)>

Attribute Value Declarations

Default Value

<!ATTLIST *elementname attributename* (*value1* | *value2* | *value3*) *value2*>
value2 is default

Fixed Value

<!ATTLIST *elementname attributename* CDATA #FIXED *valueZ*>
valueZ is the fixed value for this attribute

Required Value

<!ATTLIST *elementname attributename* CDATA #REQUIRED>
This attribute is mandatory for the element.

Implied Value

<!ATTLIST *elementname attributename* CDATA #IMPLIED>
This attribute may or may not be used with the element.

Entities

Declaration

<!ENTITY *entityname* "*entitydefinition*">

Default entities

As these are defaults they can be used without defining them in a DTD

&	&
<	<
>	>
'	'
"	"

Character entities

Direct references to Unicode characters are not defined in the DTD

Typing these codes in PCDATA:

£ produces £

© produces ©

General entities

These are defined in the DTD and used for simple replacement text

<!ENTITY UCL "University College London"> in the DTD allows

&UCL; types in the document to produce 'University College London'

Parameter entities

These are used **ONLY** within DTDs. They create replacement text like general entities but are used to re-use content models within the DTD. They are used extensively in the creation of large-scale DTDs

Declaration

```
<!ENTITY % entityname "entitycontent">
```

Referencing

```
%entityname;
```